2013 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2013

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, parents, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the first half of 2013. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Minnesota Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2013 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2013 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the first half of 2013 to public school students in Grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 334 public operating districts, 280 agreed to participate (84% of public operating school districts).

Public school student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 71% of eighth graders, 69% of ninth graders, and 62% of eleventh graders participated in the 2013 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 67% of total enrollment.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating.

Mode of Administration

In 2013, for the first time, schools could choose to administer the survey by computer or by using the traditional paper and pencil survey. Each participating school had to choose one method or the other. Overall, 35% of students took the survey by computer and 65% used the paper survey. The survey questions that students saw on their computer screens were the same as those in the paper survey booklets.

Researchers find that the mode of administration (in this case, computer or paper) may sometimes influence survey results in subtle ways. Students may feel that one method offers more privacy or anonymity than the other, or they may simply feel more comfortable with one method. The Minnesota Student Survey research team will be analyzing the results of the 2013 survey to see if they can detect any influence of the mode of administration on survey results.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on pages v-vi. The Grade 5 survey version was shorter than the Grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the Grade 9/11 version. The Grade 5 and Grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Many of the 2013 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2010 survey instrument. While some questions stayed the same, other questions had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 2% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION Winona County

					Gra	de			
		5th		8tl		9th	1	11tl	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of sur	veys	287	100%	346	100%	377	100%	291	100%
Gender	Male	140	49%	175	51%	195	52%	153	53%
	Female	147	51%	171	49%	182	48%	138	47%
Age	10 or younger	119	41%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	166	58%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	2	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	0	0%	153	44%	2	1%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	189	55%	148	39%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	4	1%	222	59%	1	0%
	16	0	0%	0	0%	5	1%	100	34%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	183	63%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	5	2%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
	No answer	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	17	6%	25	7%	15	4%	20	7%
following ethnic or cultural groups?^	No	258	90%	307	89%	332	88%	255	88%
Hispanic or Latino/a	Not answered	12	4%	14	4%	30	8%	16	5%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	2	1%
following ethnic or cultural	No	276	96%	324	94%	343	91%	261	90%
groups?^ Somali	Not answered	11	4%	22	6%	33	9%	28	10%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	5	2%	2	1%	5	1%	3	1%
following ethnic or cultural	No	269	94%	322	93%	339	90%	263	90%
groups?^ Hmong	Not answered	13	5%	22	6%	33	9%	25	9%
In addition, what is your race?^ (If more than one	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	5	2%	2	1%	7	2%	0	0%
describes you, mark ALL that	Asian only	5	2%	8	2%	11	3%	6	2%
apply)	Black, African or African American only	19	7%	14	4%	5	1%	4	1%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander only	2	1%	1	0%	3	1%	2	1%
	White only	236	82%	290	84%	320	85%	257	88%
	Multiple race (checked more than one)	15	5%	17	5%	21	6%	11	4%
	No answer	5	2%	14	4%	10	3%	11	4%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 2 SCHOOL PLANS; IEP PARTICIPATION; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE Winona County

		Grade										
		51	:h	81	th	91	:h	11	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right	I don't plan to graduate from high school			0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%			
AFTER high school?*^	Get my GED			2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%			
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			17%	13%	14%	7%	21%	10%			
	Go to a four-year college or university			60%	71%	59%	79%	61%	78%			
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			4%	7%	4%	3%	1%	1%			
	Attend an apprenticeship program			1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	Join the military			5%	1%	9%	2%	6%	1%			
	Work at a job			5%	3%	9%	2%	5%	4%			
	Other			6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%			
Do you have an IEP or get special education	Yes	10%	9%	14%	13%	16%	6%	13%	6%			
services?	No	90%	91%	86%	87%	84%	94%	87%	94%			
Since the beginning of this school year, how	0 times	95%	89%	94%	98%	98%	94%	95%	96%			
many times have you changed schools?	1 time	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%			
3	2 times	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%			
	3 or more times	1%	5%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%			
How would you describe your grades	Mostly As	40%	49%	29%	35%	36%	46%	30%	51%			
this school year?^	Mostly Bs	49%	39%	32%	36%	36%	34%	44%	33%			
	Mostly Cs	8%	9%	25%	11%	19%	16%	19%	16%			
	Mostly Ds	2%	1%	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	1%			
	Mostly Fs	0%	0%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	0%			
	Mostly Incompletes	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%			
	None of these letter grades	1%	2%	7%	8%	0%	1%	0%	0%			

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 3 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL[^] Winona County

			Grade									
			51		8t		9t		11			
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
How often do you care about doing	All of the time		% 51%	67%	% 46%	46%	% 45%	% 52%	37%	53%		
well in school?	Most of the time		39%	30%	43%	43%	43%	41%	47%	37%		
	Some of the time		9%	3%	11%	11%	11%	5%	14%	9%		
	None of the time		1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%		
How often do you pay attention in	All of the time		26%	33%	24%	15%	14%	21%	18%	18%		
class?	Most of the time		62%	63%	63%	68%	73%	67%	59%	68%		
	Some of the time		11%	4%	13%	16%	13%	12%	21%	14%		
	None of the time		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%		
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time		0%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%		
unprepareur	Wost of the time		5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	1%		
Some of the time		51%	32%	46%	39%	47%	26%	44%	36%			
	None of the time		44%	61%	46%	56%	47%	69%	47%	62%		
How much do you agree or disagree with	If something interests me, I try to learn more	Strongly agree	46%	40%	49%	46%	53%	54%	64%	63%		
each of the following	about it.	Agree	49%	58%	49%	52%	46%	45%	32%	37%		
statements?		Disagree	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%		
		Strongly disagree	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%		
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	48%	47%	26%	17%	22%	17%	21%	10%		
	are userui.	Agree	50%	49%	64%	71%	64%	66%	59%	64%		
		Disagree	0%	1%	9%	12%	11%	14%	15%	21%		
		Strongly disagree	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%		
	Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	24%	39%	23%	17%	17%	19%	21%	12%		
		Agree	57%	46%	53%	55%	51%	49%	42%	50%		
		Disagree	17%	15%	23%	25%	24%	25%	29%	32%		
		Strongly disagree	3%	0%	2%	3%	8%	6%	8%	6%		

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize Λ}}$ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 4 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL[^] Winona County

			nona C			Gra	de			
			51	th	81		91	:h	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the	Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	44%	41%	28%	19%	27%	20%	21%	16%
following statements?	students family.	Agree	48%	49%	52%	54%	51%	62%	59%	65%
		Disagree	6%	8%	16%	21%	16%	12%	13%	15%
		Strongly disagree	2%	1%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%
	Adults at my school listen to	Strongly agree	41%	45%	26%	15%	22%	14%	18%	14%
	the students.	Agree	49%	46%	56%	54%	53%	61%	55%	57%
		Disagree	9%	8%	14%	25%	21%	21%	20%	26%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	38%	40%	18%	15%	24%	19%	11%	13%
		Agree	48%	46%	53%	48%	58%	65%	62%	68%
		Disagree	11%	11%	23%	30%	12%	14%	21%	17%
teachers		Strongly disagree	3%	3%	7%	7%	6%	2%	6%	2%
	At my school, teachers care	Strongly agree	65%	67%	36%	26%	28%	27%	26%	19%
	about students.	Agree	35%	33%	55%	60%	57%	59%	62%	62%
		Disagree	0%	0%	6%	11%	12%	13%	9%	17%
		Strongly disagree	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
	Most teachers at my school are	Strongly agree	37%	42%	25%	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%
	interested in me as a person.	Agree	54%	45%	48%	54%	52%	50%	56%	49%
		Disagree	8%	11%	24%	23%	23%	28%	22%	27%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	4%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%
During the last 30 days, how many	None				94%	93%	92%	91%	84%	93%
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				5%	5%	7%	6%	11%	7%
cut classes, but NOT a full day of school, without	3 to 5 times				1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%
being excused?*	6 to 9 times				1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times				0%	1%	0%	1%	4%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	None				94%	93%	91%	94%	87%	96%
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				4%	5%	7%	4%	7%	2%
cut a FULL day of school or classes, without being	3 to 5 times				1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
excused?*	6 to 9 times				1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times				0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 5 TIME AWAY FROM CLASS^ Winona County

					Gra	de			
Desires the leat 20 days		51	:h	8t	th	9t	h	11	th
During the last 30 days how many times have	s, vou	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
gone to the nurses office?	None	42%	41%	70%	53%	78%	64%	86%	72%
	Once or twice	46%	38%	25%	36%	19%	30%	10%	24%
	3 to 5 times	9%	15%	5%	9%	2%	5%	3%	4%
	6 to 9 times	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
stayed home because you were	None	43%	33%	50%	49%	61%	57%	60%	48%
sick?	Once or twice	43%	44%	42%	36%	32%	33%	33%	38%
	3 to 5 times	9%	19%	7%	12%	7%	8%	6%	12%
	6 to 9 times	4%	3%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
been sent to the office for discipline?	None	91%	94%	88%	87%	91%	97%	94%	99%
omeo for alcolpinio	Once or twice	5%	5%	7%	8%	7%	2%	3%	1%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	93%	97%	92%	90%	99%	99%	98%	99%
odoponoion (i.e.e):	Once or twice	4%	3%	4%	6%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
been suspended from school (out-of-	None	100%	97%	94%	99%	97%	100%	98%	99%
school suspension/ OSS)?	Once or twice	0%	2%	6%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5 times	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 6 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY; AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION Winona County

		Winona County Grade										
		5t	h	8t			h	11	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female %			
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree								50%			
and from school.	Agree											
		32%	41%	31%	49%	38%	52%	27%	45%			
	-	4%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%			
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	0%			
I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	59%	55%	59%	38%	48%	39%	54%	44%			
	Agree	37%	37%	33%	55%	45%	52%	38%	50%			
	Disagree	1%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	3%	4%			
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%			
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	68%	58%	67%	45%	66%	51%	65%	52%			
	Agree	27%	31%	27%	49%	26%	42%	29%	46%			
	Disagree	5%	8%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	2%			
	Strongly disagree	0%	3%	1%	0%	4%	2%	2%	0%			
I feel safe at home.^	Strongly agree	83%	74%	74%	63%	77%	59%	73%	69%			
, i.e.i.e.	Agree	14%	21%	23%	35%	18%	33%	23%	31%			
	Disagree	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	0%			
	Strongly disagree	0%	3%	0%	1%		3%	3%	0%			
I stay at my school school	or go to another	13%	21%	22%	24%	30%	31%	25%	21%			
Your home or anoth	er home such as a											
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		92%	95%	81%	89%	85%	90%	77%	86%			
A rec, community o	r other youth center	130/	90/	10%	190/	150/	130/	00/	8%			
A park or other out	loor space								10%			
A library												
A church, synagogu	ie. mosque. or	2%	6%	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%	2%			
other spiritual/religi	ous place											
		3%	5%	4%	9%	6%	5%	3%	3%			
A job*						9%	3%	35%	48%			
Some other place, s movie theatre	uch as a mall or	9%	11%	8%	27%	10%	12%	16%	21%			
0 days		37%	42%	24%	24%	40%	32%	30%	20%			
1 day		16%	18%	21%	27%	16%	19%	17%	20%			
2 days		18%	18%	20%	16%	12%	21%	14%	17%			
3 days		7%	8%	13%	14%	9%	11%	10%	10%			
4 days									10%			
5 days		16%	12%	16%	14%	16%	11%	21%	23%			
	I feel safe at school. I feel safe in my neighborhood. I feel safe at home.^ I stay at my school school Your home or anoth friend's, relative's o A rec, community o A park or other outo A library A church, synagoguother spiritual/religit A job* Some other place, smovie theatre 0 days 1 day 2 days 3 days 4 days	and from school. Agree Disagree Strongly disagree I feel safe at school. Ifeel safe in my neighborhood. I feel safe at home.^ Agree Disagree Strongly disagree I stay at my school or go to another school Your home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's A rec, community or other youth center A park or other outdoor space A library A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place A job* Some other place, such as a mall or movie theatre 0 days 1 day 2 days 3 days 4 days	I feel safe going to and from school.	I feel safe going to and from school. Agree	Interest Strongly agree Strongly disagree Strongly disagree Strongly disagree Strongly disagree Strongly disagree Strongly disagree Strongly agree Strongly agree Strongly agree Strongly agree Strongly agree Strongly agree Strongly disagree Strongly disagree Strongly disagree Strongly disagree Strongly disagree Strongly agree Strongly ag	Teel safe at school. Strongly agree Agree 14% 21% 27% 28% 24% 28%	Teel safe going to and from school. Teel safe going to and from school. Strongly agree 63% 51% 66% 45% 58% 68% Agree 32% 41% 31% 49% 38%	Tele safe in my neighborhood. Strongly agree Disagree Disagree Strongly agree S	Teal safe at Incomp. Strongly agree Agree 11% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7			

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 7 BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS^ Winona County

B 4 (b. 1 1.22.1					Gra					
During the last 30 days, other students harassed		5t		8t		9t		11	-	
any of the following rea		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Your race, ethnicity or	Never	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
national origin		97%	92%	93%	90%	89%	95%	91%	95%	
	Once or twice	1%	6%	6%	9%	8%	4%	6%	4%	
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	
	Every day	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Your religion	Never	97%	93%	92%	92%	95%	92%	91%	93%	
	Once or twice	2%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	
	About once a week	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	
Your gender (being male or female)	Never	96%	93%	96%	86%	98%	94%	95%	94%	
male or temale)	Once or twice	3%	5%	4%	11%	0%	4%	3%	5%	
	About once a week	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	
	Every day	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	
Because you are gay or lesbian or because	Never			91%	91%	94%	93%	92%	96%	
someone thought you were*	Once or twice			6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	
	About once a week			1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	
	Several times a week			0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	Every day			2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	
A physical or mental disability	Never	93%	92%	95%	89%	92%	92%	90%	95%	
disability	Once or twice	3%	7%	3%	9%	5%	6%	7%	3%	
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	
	Every day	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
Your weight or	Never	81%	73%	68%	56%	79%	68%	81%	78%	
physical appearance	Once or twice	14%	19%	24%	32%	12%	20%	9%	13%	
	About once a week	4%	5%	2%	7%	6%	8%	4%	4%	
	Several times a week	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%	
	Every day	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 8 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL; CYBERBULLYING^ Winona County

						Gra				
			51	th	81	th	91	th	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how	stolen or deliberately	0 days	91%	90%	86%	83%	89%	88%	85%	91%
many days have other students at school	damaged your property such as clothing, books or	1 day	6%	8%	8%	11%	7%	8%	9%	8%
school	car?	2 or 3 days	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
offered, sold or given you an illegal drug?		6 or more days	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	0%
		0 days	100%	99%	93%	94%	95%	92%	81%	91%
	1 day	0%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	
		2 or 3 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%
		6 or more days	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	7%	1%
	threatened or injured you with a	0 days	96%	96%	94%	95%	96%	94%	93%	98%
	weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?	1 day	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%
		2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		4 or 5 days	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never		89%	84%	90%	65%	92%	76%	89%	79%
have you been bullied through e-	Once or twice		9%	14%	7%	27%	7%	19%	6%	15%
mail, chat rooms, instant messaging,	About once a week		1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	3%	1%	4%
websites or texting?	Several times a wee	k	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%
	Every day		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 9 BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL[^] Winona County

					Gra	de			
		5	th	81	th	91	:h	11	th
During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't	Never	86%	80%	78%	82%	88%	89%	92%	92%
kidding around?	Once or twice	12%	18%	17%	12%	8%	9%	3%	7%
	About once a week	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
threatened to beat you up?	Never	82%	85%	84%	86%	90%	92%	88%	92%
	Once or twice	16%	12%	12%	10%	8%	5%	4%	7%
	About once a week	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	80%	61%	71%	46%	80%	57%	80%	65%
about you!	Once or twice	18%	28%	24%	38%	17%	30%	10%	22%
	About once a week	1%	4%	2%	8%	3%	9%	7%	6%
	Several times a week	0%	5%	1%	4%	0%	2%	1%	6%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%
made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			82%	64%	85%	73%	82%	74%
gestures towards you.	Once or twice			14%	21%	7%	16%	11%	20%
	About once a week			1%	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%
	Several times a week			2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%
	Every day			2%	6%	3%	2%	3%	1%
excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	81%	63%	77%	59%	77%	62%	87%	67%
canal or don't don't	Once or twice	15%	27%	17%	27%	18%	25%	7%	25%
	About once a week	3%	7%	3%	6%	2%	6%	3%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	5%	0%	5%
	Every day	0%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 10 BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL^ Winona County

			Tona Co	-,,		Gra	de			
			51	th	81		9t	h	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		1	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times at school	pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked someone	Never	93%	96%	83%	89%	90%	96%	90%	99%
have YOU^	when you weren't kidding around?	Once or twice	7%	3%	16%	6%	8%	2%	4%	1%
	induing dround.	About once a week	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%
	threatened or beat someone up?	Never	99%	98%	87%	89%	91%	95%	86%	97%
		Once or twice	0%	1%	12%	7%	8%	4%	9%	1%
		About once a week	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%
		Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%
	spread mean rumors or lies	Never	96%	92%	94%	84%	94%	87%	89%	93%
	about someone else?	Once or twice	3%	8%	6%	15%	5%	12%	5%	5%
		About once a week	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%
	made sexual jokes, comments	Never			84%	86%	87%	95%	79%	93%
	or gestures towards someone else?*	Once or twice			11%	10%	9%	2%	12%	7%
		About once a week			3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
		Several times a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		Every day			1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	0%
	excluded someone from	Never	88%	88%	82%	81%	89%	83%	88%	91%
	friends, other students or activities?	Once or twice	11%	10%	17%	18%	7%	14%	7%	7%
		About once a week	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how	0 days		100%	99%	97%	98%	98%	99%	90%	100%
many days did you carry a weapon such as a	1 day		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
gun, knife, or club ON SCHOOL	2 or 3 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
PROPERTY?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	5%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 11A USE OF TIME^ Winona County

		Grade										
During a typical achael day, how many	, hours	% % % % % % %										
During a typical school day, how many do you do each of the following outsid	le of school?								Female			
Children de hamaniade	0 h a		,,,									
Study or do homework	0 hours	13%	6%	16%	14%	20%	9%	22%	7%			
	1 hour	75%	68%	64%	54%	57%	46%	63%	46%			
	2 hours	9%	21%	16%	29%	20%	32%	12%	33%			
	3 to 5 hours	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	12%	3%	12%			
	6 or more hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%			
Read for pleasure	0 hours	31%	21%	65%	52%	74%	47%	76%	52%			
	1 hour	59%	59%	28%	27%	18%	38%	18%	33%			
	2 hours	8%	10%	4%	9%	4%	7%	2%	9%			
	3 to 5 hours	2%	7%	2%	9%	3%	3%	2%	4%			
	6 or more hours	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%			
Do creative things such as music or arts and crafts	0 hours	57%	18%	62%	25%	61%	34%	50%	33%			
irts and crafts	1 hour	30%	47%	26%	42%	26%	27%	31%	39%			
	2 hours	10%	23%	8%	12%	7%	19%	13%	11%			
	3 to 5 hours	1%	8%	3%	15%	3%	12%	3%	13%			
	6 or more hours	1%	4%	1%	6%	3%	8%	3%	4%			
Go outside, take a walk or go for a bike ride	0 hours	21%	25%	28%	32%	29%	34%	31%	25%			
	1 hour	43%	52%	37%	47%	37%	44%	38%	44%			
	2 hours	19%	14%	24%	12%	18%	13%	14%	17%			
	3 to 5 hours	9%	8%	9%	5%	12%	5%	8%	10%			
	6 or more hours	8%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%			
During a typical week, how many hours do you work for pay outside of	0 hours			59%	61%	64%	77%	43%	32%			
the regular school day?*	1 to 2 hours			21%	19%	14%	13%	7%	7%			
	3 to 5 hours			10%	14%	10%	5%	12%	10%			
	6 to 10 hours			3%	5%	7%	3%	14%	18%			
	11 to 20 hours			3%	2%	3%	2%	13%	25%			
	21 to 30 hours			1%	0%	1%	0%	7%	8%			
	31 or more hours			2%	1%	1%	0%	5%	2%			

TABLE 11B USE OF TIME^ Winona County

					Gra	de			
During a tunical cabacil day, bay, man		51	th	81	h	91	:h	11	th
During a typical school day, how man do you do each of the following outsi	ly nours de of school?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<u> </u>		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watch TV shows, movies or videos on a TV, computer or phone	0 hours	13%	10%	5%	5%	8%	9%	13%	11%
	1 hour	46%	47%	39%	26%	36%	30%	32%	35%
	2 hours	20%	30%	27%	28%	30%	29%	23%	21%
	3 to 5 hours	14%	8%	20%	24%	16%	18%	23%	21%
	6 or more hours	8%	5%	10%	18%	10%	13%	10%	12%
Talk on the phone or use an app	0 hours	38%	37%	26%	18%	29%	18%	29%	19%
	1 hour	44%	38%	43%	30%	40%	32%	29%	30%
	2 hours	9%	17%	18%	20%	18%	13%	22%	19%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	6%	5%	17%	7%	17%	8%	17%
	6 or more hours	5%	2%	8%	15%	6%	21%	12%	15%
ext	0 hours	62%	53%	37%	17%	40%	22%	24%	12%
	1 hour	30%	27%	28%	19%	21%	18%	28%	18%
	2 hours	3%	10%	15%	17%	12%	9%	16%	14%
	3 to 5 hours	2%	8%	9%	14%	10%	19%	9%	19%
	6 or more hours	4%	3%	12%	34%	17%	31%	22%	37%
Play video or online games	0 hours	24%	57%	22%	66%	25%	75%	25%	81%
	1 hour	40%	37%	26%	14%	26%	16%	20%	10%
	2 hours	22%	3%	25%	11%	23%	5%	28%	3%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	1%	16%	2%	15%	1%	15%	4%
	6 or more hours	10%	3%	11%	6%	12%	3%	12%	2%
Use the computer	0 hours	44%	40%	29%	25%	34%	34%	27%	18%
	1 hour	37%	43%	40%	32%	36%	35%	31%	38%
	2 hours	8%	8%	14%	18%	14%	12%	24%	19%
	3 to 5 hours	7%	3%	10%	13%	8%	10%	10%	15%
	6 or more hours	4%	5%	7%	12%	7%	9%	8%	10%

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize \Lambda}}$ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 12A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^ Winona County

			T			Gra	de			
			51	th	81	th	91	th	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of	Yes		74%	84%	78%	71%	74%	75%	60%	66%
programs for people your age to participate in	No		7%	5%	9%	6%	9%	4%	12%	13%
outside of the regular school day?	I don't know what pavailable in my con									
_			19%	11%	13%	23%	17%	21%	28%	20%
During a typical week, how often	Club or community	0 days	47%	45%	51%	50%	73%	70%	76%	75%
do you participate in the following	sports teams, such as park and rec teams, in-	1 day	10%	21%	5%	10%	5%	7%	6%	8%
activities outside of the regular	house teams or traveling teams	2 days	16%	12%	3%	7%	6%	4%	3%	3%
school day?		3 to 4 days	16%	15%	10%	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%
		5 or more days	12%	8%	32%	28%	12%	15%	8%	6%
	School sports teams*	0 days					44%	43%	44%	53%
		1 day					3%	3%	3%	3%
		2 days					4%	2%	3%	1%
		3 to 4 days					7%	4%	6%	7%
		5 or more days					43%	48%	45%	37%
	School sponsored	0 days	86%	74%	79%	77%	85%	71%	81%	71%
	activities or clubs that are not sports, such as	1 day	10%	16%	7%	5%	7%	13%	8%	11%
	drama, music, chess or science	2 days	2%	7%	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%	6%
	club	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	8%
		5 or more days	2%	1%	7%	9%	4%	7%	5%	3%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 12B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^ Winona County

	<u> </u>				Gra	de			
During a typical week, how often do yo participate in the following activities	ou	51	th	81	:h	91	th	11	th
outside of the regular school day?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	88%	77%	87%	85%	92%	92%	92%	83%
	1 day	8%	10%	8%	9%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	2 days	2%	9%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	9%
	3 to 4 days	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%
	5 or more days	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or	0 days	95%	89%	95%	91%	94%	91%	86%	73%
committees	1 day	5%	9%	4%	7%	4%	4%	8%	14%
	2 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	11%
	3 to 4 days	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
essons, such as music, dance, nnis or karate lessons	0 days	77%	48%	83%	62%	85%	69%	89%	76%
	1 day	12%	25%	13%	19%	7%	15%	8%	18%
	2 days	4%	14%	2%	8%	5%	4%	3%	3%
	3 to 4 days	5%	8%	1%	6%	1%	3%	1%	0%
	5 or more days	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	9%	0%	3%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-	0 days	89%	67%	85%	85%	91%	86%	85%	79%
clubs or Community Ed	1 day	6%	22%	12%	7%	4%	9%	10%	12%
	2 days	2%	6%	1%	6%	3%	2%	4%	5%
	3 to 4 days	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%
	5 or more days	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	73%	64%	61%	52%	62%	51%	81%	64%
group	1 day	20%	27%	32%	34%	29%	36%	14%	30%
	2 days	3%	8%	5%	11%	8%	12%	3%	5%
	3 to 4 days	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 13 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

		Trinona County		Grade						
					Gra	de				
		5t		81		91		11	1th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
What are the reasons you participate in activities, programs or clubs	To have fun			92%	90%					
outside of the regular school day?* (Mark all that apply)	To be with my friends			80%	83%					
	To try new things			33%	59%					
	To help me succeed in school			22%	32%					
	To help me get into college			43%	45%					
	To be a leader or make a difference			32%	31%					
	To feel more connected to my community			23%	15%					
	My parents (or guardians) want me to			32%	30%					
	It is a safe place			8%	19%					
	Other			26%	24%					
What are the reasons you don't participate in activities, programs or	I do not know what is available in my community	24%	13%	11%	19%	16%	16%	18%	14%	
clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark all that apply)	Activities are not available in my community	0%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	5%	4%	
	Activities cost too much	12%	24%	12%	23%	15%	22%	11%	19%	
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me	8%	11%	5%	7%	6%	10%	3%	3%	
	My friends are not there	8%	10%	18%	33%	22%	36%	25%	17%	
	I am not interested	58%	52%	74%	65%	70%	55%	64%	55%	
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework	35%	51%	37%	47%	40%	52%	43%	65%	
	I don't have a way to get there or home	10%	19%	8%	19%	22%	27%	12%	15%	
	I have to take care of other family members	12%	13%	4%	11%	6%	9%	7%	13%	
	It is not a safe place	2%	1%	3%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	
	Other	27%	34%	21%	25%	25%	18%	19%	18%	

^{*} Only the 8th grade survey asked this question.

TABLE 14 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS

		1	County		Gra	de			
		51	th	81		91	th	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	63%	68%	71%	64%	69%	64%	71%	65%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	2%	3%	4%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and partner	0%	5%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%
	Father and partner	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Mother only	14%	10%	13%	15%	11%	15%	9%	14%
	Father only	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	12%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	4%	1%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	4%
	No adults	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere	No			93%	94%	94%	96%	95%	95%
not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?*^	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member			6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members			2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*^	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			89%	79%	85%	88%	86%	86%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			11%	20%	14%	11%	12%	14%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 15 PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Winona County

					Gra	de			
		51	th	81	h	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	51%	27%	45%	27%	49%	37%	47%	43%
, c	Yes, some of the time	29%	44%	31%	37%	24%	32%	24%	22%
	No, not very often	10%	15%	15%	21%	13%	13%	9%	13%
	No, not at all	2%	8%	6%	7%	7%	9%	11%	12%
	My father is not around	8%	6%	3%	8%	7%	10%	9%	11%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	70%	69%	55%	56%	53%	60%	57%	59%
you are naving:	Yes, some of the time	19%	22%	29%	30%	28%	21%	27%	23%
	No, not very often	8%	5%	13%	8%	10%	12%	5%	12%
	No, not at all	2%	1%	3%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%

TABLE 16 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Winona County

				<u>-</u>	Gra	ide			
		5	th	81	th	91	th	11	th
How much do you feel		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	6%	1%
	A little	0%	0%	2%	6%	3%	7%	3%	5%
	Some	3%	4%	4%	10%	5%	9%	7%	9%
	Quite a bit	12%	12%	15%	17%	19%	21%	20%	23%
	Very much	83%	83%	79%	64%	70%	62%	65%	61%
other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%
•	A little	1%	2%	4%	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%
	Some	2%	4%	8%	17%	12%	13%	10%	15%
	Quite a bit	26%	19%	32%	31%	26%	29%	27%	30%
	Very much	71%	75%	56%	45%	56%	48%	53%	46%
friends care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	4%
	A little	5%	3%	1%	3%	7%	6%	5%	7%
	Some	17%	14%	27%	16%	19%	19%	17%	21%
	Quite a bit	44%	34%	44%	33%	45%	27%	39%	34%
	Very much	34%	49%	27%	46%	28%	47%	33%	34%
teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	6%	11%	9%	11%	10%	8%
•	A little	10%	6%	17%	17%	19%	17%	13%	24%
	Some	15%	17%	33%	29%	28%	35%	31%	36%
	Quite a bit	38%	35%	27%	31%	29%	25%	29%	26%
	Very much	35%	41%	17%	11%	14%	13%	17%	7%
adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	6%	5%	11%	14%	12%	18%	18%	16%
-	A little	19%	12%	21%	25%	22%	23%	14%	25%
	Some	22%	22%	28%	30%	33%	30%	32%	30%
	Quite a bit	29%	38%	29%	26%	20%	20%	22%	19%
	Very much	22%	24%	11%	5%	13%	9%	14%	10%

TABLE 17 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE Winona County

					Gra	ide			
		51	th	81	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?^	Yes	6%	6%	8%	13%	13%	12%	13%	9%
	No	94%	94%	92%	87%	87%	88%	87%	91%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription	Yes	2%	2%	5%	4%	7%	8%	9%	7%
drugs?^	No	98%	98%	95%	96%	93%	92%	91%	93%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you.	Yes	7%	13%	14%	20%	14%	17%	11%	11%
insult you or put you down?^	No	93%	87%	86%	80%	86%	83%	89%	89%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in	Yes	10%	9%	9%	17%	15%	11%	13%	11%
any way?^	No	90%	91%	91%	83%	85%	89%	87%	89%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat	Yes	7%	9%	3%	13%	8%	8%	8%	10%
each other up?^	No	93%	91%	97%	87%	92%	92%	92%	90%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you say ally against your	Yes	3%	0%	1%	8%	2%	5%	4%	2%
sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	100%	99%	92%	98%	95%	96%	98%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had you touch them	Yes	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%
sexually?	No	100%	98%	99%	99%	99%	96%	97%	97%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 18 **RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^**

				Gra	ıde		
		81	th	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called	Yes	6%	14%	5%	11%	10%	20%
you names or put you down verbally?	No	94%	86%	95%	89%	90%	80%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit,	Yes	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	11%
slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	No	99%	96%	97%	97%	96%	89%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who	Yes			2%	9%	5%	13%
pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?**	No			98%	91%	95%	87%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	5%	5%	2%	11%	8%	12%
relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	No	95%	95%	98%	89%	92%	88%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%
relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	No	99%	98%	99%	96%	98%	95%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes			3%	2%	4%	1%
relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?**	No			97%	98%	96%	99%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 19 GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS

Winona County

		Grade											
		51	:h	8t		de 9t	h	11	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%				
How would you describe your health in general?^	Excellent	34%	28%	29%	21%	34%	20%	34%	22%				
	Very good	44%	47%	43%	39%	35%	39%	44%	39%				
	Good	18%	22%	23%	33%	23%	30%	17%	28%				
	Fair	1%	3%	3%	5%	6%	9%	3%	9%				
	Poor	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%				
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer,	Yes	14%	17%	13%	17%	13%	14%	10%	16%				
diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	No	86%	83%	87%	83%	88%	86%	90%	84%				
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	12%	12%	13%	19%	14%	17%	15%	19%				
	No	88%	88%	87%	81%	86%	83%	85%	81%				
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%				
•	No	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	100%	96%	99%				
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%				
	No	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%	99%	97%	100%				
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that	Yes	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%				
requires you to carry an epi-pen?^	No	98%	98%	99%	97%	98%	98%	95%	95%				
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional	Yes	7%	8%	9%	14%	8%	19%	10%	17%				
problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	No	93%	92%	91%	86%	92%	81%	90%	83%				
How would YOU describe your weight?	Underweight	12%	14%	14%	6%	9%	7%	11%	7%				
-	About the right weight	80%	71%	74%	69%	78%	68%	75%	69%				
	Overweight	8%	15%	12%	25%	13%	25%	14%	24%				
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight			76%	77%	74%	76%	72%	85%				
	Overweight			14%	14%	16%	17%	13%	13%				
	Obese			10%	9%	10%	7%	15%	2%				

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 20 HEALTH CARE ACCESS

					Gra	de			
		51	:h	8t	h	9t	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam	During the last year	73%	75%	66%	73%	62%	55%	56%	50%
when you were not sick or injured?	Between 1 and 2 years ago	13%	13%	27%	22%	26%	32%	23%	31%
	More than 2 years ago	6%	6%	4%	4%	11%	10%	15%	12%
	Never	9%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%	6%	7%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular	During the last year	88%	87%	83%	86%	81%	78%	76%	82%
check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	Between 1 and 2 years ago	4%	9%	9%	8%	11%	14%	13%	13%
	More than 2 years ago	4%	2%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%
	Never	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	7%	0%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral	No			91%	85%	88%	82%	89%	79%
problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year			5%	8%	5%	14%	6%	16%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that	No			99%	99%	98%	97%	96%	99%
apply)	Yes, during the last year			1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago			0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%

 $^{^{\}star}$ 5th grade survey did not ask this question. $^{\wedge}$ New question in 2013.

TABLE 21 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE^ Winona County

		Winona County										
			· ·	-	Gra		la.	,,	41-			
		Male 51	Female	8t Male	Female	9t Male	h Female	Male	th Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
During the last 7 days, on how many days were	0 days	5%	4%	8%	9%	7%	9%	12%	19%			
you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	1 day	4%	6%	3%	9%	6%	10%	7%	10%			
	2 days	8%	13%	7%	10%	11%	8%	7%	13%			
	3 days	15%	22%	10%	13%	9%	13%	16%	13%			
	4 days	13%	11%	5%	13%	10%	8%	5%	12%			
	5 days	14%	19%	26%	17%	13%	23%	9%	16%			
	6 days	7%	6%	15%	15%	16%	11%	10%	4%			
	7 days	34%	20%	26%	14%	28%	17%	33%	13%			
During a typical school week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	0 days	0%	3%	9%	6%	35%	26%	69%	88%			
	1 day	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%			
	2 days	6%	2%	12%	22%	5%	8%	0%	1%			
	3 days	30%	31%	32%	46%	17%	37%	3%	0%			
	4 days	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	0%			
	5 days	63%	62%	47%	22%	42%	28%	26%	10%			
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%			
	5 hours	3%	2%	3%	5%	8%	4%	7%	12%			
	6 hours	5%	3%	10%	13%	15%	19%	19%	24%			
	7 hours	8%	11%	18%	22%	29%	29%	36%	34%			
	8 hours	22%	20%	40%	33%	31%	31%	28%	21%			
	9 hours	34%	27%	17%	16%	12%	8%	4%	4%			
During the lost 40	10 or more hours	27%	34%	9%	7%	2%	3%	1%	2%			
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor	0 times			99%	91%	98%	80%	93%	66%			
tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or	1 or 2 times			1%	7%	2%	8%	1%	6%			
tanning booth?*	3 to 9 times			0%	1%	0%	6%	1%	11%			
	10 to 19 times			0%	0%	0%	5%	1%	8%			
	20 to 39 times			0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	7%			
	40 or more times			0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%			

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 22 EATING MEALS Winona County

					Gra	de			
		5t	h	81	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?^	0 days	5%	3%	7%	11%	7%	7%	10%	7%
you eat breaktast?"	1 day	1%	3%	5%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%
	2 days	1%	3%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%
	3 days	7%	4%	7%	10%	13%	7%	12%	11%
	4 days	3%	4%	8%	9%	6%	12%	7%	12%
	5 days	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	13%	9%	10%
	6 days	10%	14%	11%	5%	7%	10%	4%	9%
	7 days	63%	57%	45%	39%	46%	35%	42%	36%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your	Yes	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	7%	4%
family did not have enough money to buy food?^	No	96%	96%	95%	94%	94%	97%	93%	96%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch?	I usually don't eat lunch	4%	1%	5%	8%	7%	10%	5%	10%
(Mark ALL that apply)	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	83%	85%	84%	79%	84%	64%	75%	66%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	30%	24%	18%	32%	16%	31%	27%	34%
	School store or vending machine	2%	1%	5%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	4%	5%	1%	2%	1%	1%	13%	10%
	I bring lunch from home	19%	35%	16%	18%	10%	23%	11%	24%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	23%	29%	26%	28%	27%	29%	22%	25%
SCHOOL!	No	77%	71%	74%	72%	73%	71%	78%	75%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 23A NUTRITION^

				Gra	de			
	5t	h	81			th	11	th
any times did you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I did NOT eat or drink this	15%	13%	20%	19%	21%	16%	17%	22%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	38%	45%	46%	48%	43%	46%	38%	50%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	14%	14%	16%	15%	13%	20%	9%
1 time per day	9%	11%	6%	8%	13%	9%	9%	10%
2 times per day	12%	7%	8%	4%	3%	8%	6%	5%
3 times per day	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%
4 or more times per day	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	8%	1%
I did NOT eat or drink this	13%	6%	7%	6%	8%	4%	10%	2%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	28%	30%	33%	31%	35%	30%	29%	30%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	21%	23%	27%	24%	23%	21%	22%	24%
1 time per day	15%	15%	14%	18%	17%	21%	16%	17%
2 times per day	10%	13%	13%	12%	11%	14%	10%	13%
3 times per day	5%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%	6%	8%
4 or more times per day	8%	9%	5%	6%	3%	4%	7%	6%
I did NOT eat or drink this	16%	6%	12%	9%	13%	6%	17%	5%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	33%	34%	29%	29%	33%	24%	18%	20%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	24%	18%	27%	24%	22%	21%	27%	31%
1 time per day	6%	17%	20%	19%	18%	22%	16%	22%
2 times per day	9%	13%	7%	11%	9%	16%	13%	11%
3 times per day	4%	6%	1%	2%	4%	8%	5%	8%
4 or more times per day	10%	6%	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%
I did NOT eat or drink this	34%	32%	34%	25%	31%	33%	24%	31%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	52%	59%	53%	66%	58%	56%	58%	59%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%
1 time per day	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%
2 times per day	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
3 times per day	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
4 or more times per day	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 1 time per day 2 times per day 3 times per day 4 or more times per day I did NOT eat or drink this 1 to 3 times in the last 7 days 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 1 time per day 2 times per day 4 or more times per day I did NOT eat or drink this 1 to 3 times in the last 7 days 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 1 time per day 2 times per day 1 time per day 2 times per day 4 or more times per day I did NOT eat or drink this 1 to 3 times per day 4 or more times per day I did NOT eat or drink this 1 to 3 times in the last 7 days 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 1 time per day 2 times per day 3 times per day 3 times per day	I did NOT eat or drink this 15% 1 to 3 times in the last 7 days 38% 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 12% 3 times per day 2 times per day 1 did NOT eat or drink this 1 to 3 times in the last 7 days 2 times per day 1 time per day 1 time per day 1 time per day 1 times per day 2 times per day 3 times per day 2 times per day 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 3 times per day 4 to 6 times per day 1 times per d	I did NOT eat or drink this 15% 13% 1 to 3 times in the last 7 days 38% 45% 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 17% 14% 1 time per day 9% 11% 2 times per day 12% 7% 3 times per day 6% 5% 4 or more times per day 13% 6% 1 to 3 times in the last 7 days 21% 23% 1 time per day 15% 15% 2 times per day 10% 13% 3 times per day 8% 9% 1 did NOT eat or drink this 16% 6% 4 or more times per day 10% 13% 3 times per day 10% 13% 3 times per day 10% 13% 3 times per day 16% 6% 1 to 3 times in the last 7 days 33% 34% 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 33% 34% 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 24% 18% 1 time per day 6% 17% 2 times per day 4% 6% 6% 4 or more times per day 4% 6% 6% 1 to 3 times per day 4% 6% 6% 1 to 3 times per day 4% 6% 6% 1 to 3 times per day 10% 6% 1 to 3 times per day 10% 6% 1 to 3 times in the last 7 days 52% 59% 4 to 6 times in the last 7 days 6% 4% 1 time per day 1% 1% 3 times per day 1% 1% 1 time per day 1% 1% 3 times per day 1% 1% 3 times per day 1% 1% 3 times per day 1% 1% 1% 3 times per day 1% 1% 1% 1 times per day 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1	Male Female Male % % % % % % % % %	Sth Male Female Male Female % % % % % % % % %	Male Female Male Female Male Female Male M	Sth Male Female Male Male Female Male Male	Sth Sth Sth Sth Sth Sth Sth Male Female Male Wale Wale

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 23B NUTRITION

					Gra				
How many cans, bottles or glasses of each	of the	5th		81		91	_		lth
following did you drink yesterday?		Male	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Milk	0	% 400/					1		<u> </u>
milk		10%	14%	8%	27%	11%	21%	16%	19%
	1 to 2	50%	50%	54%	43%	42%	47%	41%	52%
	3 to 4	20%	24%	25%	19%	30%	23%	24%	22%
	5 to 6	9%	8%	7%	7%	11%	7%	7%	2%
	7 or more	12%	4%	6%	5%	6%	3%	11%	4%
Pop or soda	0	54%	55%	46%	51%	46%	60%	41%	59%
	1 to 2	39%	40%	35%	34%	37%	34%	42%	32%
	3 to 4	5%	5%	13%	8%	9%	4%	9%	4%
	5 to 6	0%	0%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%
	7 or more	2%	0%	1%	2%	4%	0%	5%	3%
Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade	0	52%	75%	54%	64%	53%	73%	53%	71%
	1 to 2	34%	13%	26%	25%	30%	21%	26%	22%
	3 to 4	11%	9%	12%	7%	8%	4%	9%	2%
	5 to 6	1%	2%	4%	1%	8%	1%	6%	4%
	7 or more	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%	0%
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt^	0	92%	99%	86%	88%	84%	93%	87%	94%
	1 to 2	7%	1%	12%	10%	14%	6%	7%	3%
	3 to 4	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	5 to 6	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	7 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea,	0	31%	34%	46%	40%	40%	44%	44%	47%
lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks^	1 to 2	54%	53%	40%	49%	40%	47%	39%	40%
	3 to 4	10%	9%	12%	8%	12%	7%	9%	12%
	5 to 6	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	6%	0%
	7 or more								
Water		2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Water	0	2%	4%	4%	6%	6%	8%	12%	5%
	1 to 2	18%	23%	26%	27%	24%	20%	26%	28%
	3 to 4	31%	27%	25%	25%	30%	27%	25%	25%
	5 to 6	15%	15%	15%	14%	10%	23%	20%	22%
	7 or more	34%	31%	29%	28%	30%	23%	18%	20%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 24 VEHICLE SAFETY

					Gra	de				
		5th 8th 9th 11th								
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat	I don't drive a car	/6	76	76	76	59%	67%	9%	12%	
belt?*	I never do this					1%	1%	3%	1%	
	Sometimes					3%	3%	2%	3%	
	Often							7%		
	Always					4%	4%		5%	
Miles deletes a see hour floor de conse	-					32%	26%	79%	79%	
When driving a car, how often do you read incoming text messages or emails?*^	I don't drive a car					67%	78%	9%	13%	
	I never do this					23%	14%	42%	34%	
	Sometimes					5%	5%	34%	43%	
	Often					2%	1%	9%	9%	
	Always					3%	2%	6%	1%	
When driving a car, how often do you send text messages or emails?*^	I don't drive a car					66%	78%	10%	13%	
messages of emails:	I never do this					22%	16%	49%	43%	
	Sometimes					6%	3%	29%	36%	
	Often					2%	1%	6%	6%	
	Always					4%	2%	6%	2%	
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*^	I don't drive a car					66%	77%	9%	13%	
answer a phone call?*^	I never do this					15%	12%	28%	22%	
	Sometimes					12%	7%	35%	44%	
	Often					3%	2%	17%	17%	
	Always					4%	2%	11%	3%	
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride	I don't ride in the front seat	13%	15%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	
in the FRONT seat of a car?^	Always		-							
	Often	73%	75%	73%	76%	76%	82%	85%	87%	
		7%	8%	15%	11%	13%	12%	7%	8%	
	Sometimes	7%	1%	10%	11%	8%	4%	2%	4%	
	I never wear a seatbelt	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the back seat	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	1%	
	Always	77%	81%	64%	58%	64%	61%	72%	71%	
	Often	10%	10%	14%	15%	17%	19%	11%	16%	
	Sometimes	7%	4%	16%	19%	13%	11%	6%	7%	
	I never wear a seatbelt	2%	0%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	

 $^{^{\}star}$ 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. $^{\wedge}$ New question in 2013.

TABLE 25A SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

					Gra	de				
In general, how does each	of the following	51	h	8t	h	9th		11	th	
statements describe you?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	14%	14%	4%	4%	2%	7%	8%	6%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	31%	14%	34%	19%	21%	18%	32%	
	Very or often	35%	35%	45%	36%	43%	40%	36%	38%	
	Extremely or almost always	21%	19%	37%	26%	36%	33%	38%	24%	
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	0%	2%	4%	15%	4%	13%	7%	11%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	18%	14%	29%	20%	34%	15%	35%	
	Very or often	38%	39%	42%	37%	44%	34%	41%	34%	
	Extremely or almost always	47%	41%	41%	18%	32%	20%	37%	19%	
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	9%	8%	5%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	15%	11%	28%	23%	24%	13%	30%	
	Very or often	34%	31%	45%	36%	36%	36%	40%	38%	
	Extremely or almost always	52%	50%	42%	31%	39%	31%	40%	27%	
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	14%	12%	13%	11%	7%	17%	11%	20%	
g too apoon	Somewhat or sometimes	34%	38%	27%	46%	34%	32%	27%	33%	
	Very or often	33%	32%	38%	33%	35%	39%	32%	33%	
	Extremely or almost always	19%	18%	22%	10%	24%	12%	30%	14%	
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my	Not at all or rarely	4%	6%	7%	14%	8%	15%	8%	10%	
life.	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	28%	27%	32%	26%	33%	22%	43%	
	Very or often	58%	32%	40%	37%	40%	34%	37%	34%	
	Extremely or almost always	20%	34%	27%	17%	27%	17%	33%	13%	
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	2%	3%	5%	5%	6%	10%	10%	4%	
r - r	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	12%	18%	32%	22%	19%	17%	24%	
	Very or often	35%	22%	44%	32%	36%	32%	33%	34%	
	Extremely or almost always	48%	63%	33%	32%	36%	38%	40%	37%	

^{*} On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 25B SELF DESCRIPTION^ Winona County

In general, how does each	of the following	51	th	81	th	9th		11	lth	
statements describe you?	, .	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	11%	7%	5%	
3 ,	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	12%	23%	17%	26%	20%	23%	25%	
	Very or often	27%	19%	29%	33%	21%	17%	27%	25%	
	Extremely or almost always	50%	66%	44%	45%	47%	52%	42%	44%	
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	23%	23%	30%	31%	33%	18%	28%	
	Very or often	47%	36%	44%	43%	40%	34%	45%	39%	
	Extremely or almost always	28%	38%	27%	22%	25%	27%	30%	26%	
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	13%	8%	12%	12%	12%	12%	9%	7%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	25%	34%	33%	28%	33%	27%	36%	
	Very or often	42%	35%	35%	38%	37%	34%	43%	39%	
	Extremely or almost always	22%	32%	20%	17%	24%	20%	21%	19%	
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	5%	4%	8%	9%	5%	8%	10%	2%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	23%	28%	36%	30%	25%	18%	29%	
	Very or often	31%	36%	40%	32%	36%	41%	43%	47%	
	Extremely or almost always	39%	37%	23%	24%	29%	25%	29%	23%	
l stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	9%	8%	7%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	10%	24%	28%	26%	19%	23%	26%	
	Very or often	28%	25%	33%	28%	28%	26%	29%	29%	
	Extremely or almost always	52%	62%	37%	37%	41%	46%	40%	38%	
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	7%	11%	5%	
, 5 5	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	18%	29%	24%	29%	19%	26%	23%	
	Very or often	40%	31%	33%	43%	38%	38%	33%	41%	
	Extremely or almost always	33%	47%	31%	26%	28%	36%	29%	31%	

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 25C SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

					Gra	de			
In general, how does each	of the following	51	th	8th		9th		11	th
statements describe you?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	2%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	7%	15%	11%	14%	8%	11%	12%
	Very or often	30%	23%	42%	36%	43%	34%	45%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	57%	70%	38%	53%	42%	56%	39%	54%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	11%	7%	14%	7%	11%	5%	8%	2%
•	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	15%	29%	22%	24%	13%	26%	14%
	Very or often	41%	29%	37%	38%	35%	36%	39%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	27%	48%	20%	33%	30%	46%	27%	45%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	4%	8%	5%	10%	6%	10%	11%	10%
by others.	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	20%	27%	32%	27%	29%	18%	32%
	Very or often	54%	27%	40%	36%	41%	37%	45%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	27%	45%	28%	22%	25%	24%	26%	15%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	7%	5%	7%	11%	8%	12%	10%	5%
una accisions.	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	17%	25%	27%	19%	22%	17%	26%
	Very or often	48%	29%	41%	36%	44%	28%	39%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	29%	49%	28%	26%	30%	38%	33%	33%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	5%	2%	4%	6%	7%	7%	6%	3%
rooponoiomico.	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	16%	26%	29%	21%	22%	16%	22%
	Very or often	40%	31%	37%	38%	45%	38%	44%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	32%	50%	34%	27%	27%	33%	34%	34%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 26A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^

Winona County

				Gra	nde		
D	.	81	h	91	h	11	th
During the last 12 months, had SIGNIFICANT problem	, nave you ns with	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
feeling very trapped, lonely, sad, blue, depressed or hopeless about the future?	Yes	15%	35%	24%	36%	23%	44%
	No	85%	65%	76%	64%	77%	56%
sleep trouble, such as bad dreams, sleeping	Yes	21%	38%	26%	47%	31%	46%
restlessly or falling asleep during the day?	No	79%	62%	74%	53%	69%	54%
feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared,	Yes	22%	43%	25%	40%	21%	38%
panicked or like something bad was going to happen?	No	78%	57%	75%	60%	79%	62%
becoming very distressed and upset	Yes	21%	42%	27%	41%	24%	45%
when something reminded you of the past?	No	79%	58%	73%	59%	76%	55%
thinking about ending your life or committing	Yes	2%	16%	10%	28%	10%	16%
our life or committing uicide?	No	98%	84%	90%	72%	90%	84%

Question introduction reads: This question asks about SIGNIFICANT problems. Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, when they keep coming back, keep you from meeting your responsibilities, or make you feel like you can't go on.

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

TABLE 26B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^ Winona County

		Gra	de
Thinking book the leat 20 days	how much do you caree	5t	h
Thinking back the last 30 days or disagree with the following	, now much do you agree statements?	Male	Female
<u> </u>		%	%
I worry a lot	Strongly agree	6%	16%
	Agree	23%	22%
	Neither agree nor disagree	35%	31%
	Disagree	22%	21%
	Strongly disagree	15%	10%
I sometimes feel bad without knowing why	Strongly agree	9%	22%
G ,	Agree	30%	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	19%
	Disagree	16%	21%
	Strongly disagree	26%	13%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 27 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR*^ Winona County

				Gra	ide		
		81	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure	0 times	92%	72%	89%	72%	87%	80%
yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on	1 or 2 times	5%	12%	9%	16%	6%	12%
purpose?	3 to 5 times	1%	9%	0%	3%	3%	5%
	6 to 9 times	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 times	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
	20 or more times	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	95%	77%	87%	69%	91%	69%
	Yes, during the last year	3%	15%	9%	24%	6%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	13%	6%	12%	6%	20%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	97%	92%	97%	89%	96%	86%
,	Yes, during the last year	3%	7%	2%	9%	3%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago	0%	4%	1%	4%	2%	11%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 28 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

						Gra	de			
				th	81		91		11	-
During the last 12	months		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
did you do any of the following	Lie or con to get things you	Yes	76	76	52%	59%	52%	56%	47%	51%
TWO OR MORE TIMES?*^	wanted or to avoid having to do something	No			48%	41%	48%	44%	53%	49%
	Have a hard time paying attention	Yes			49%	60%	53%	59%	51%	63%
	at school, work or	No			51%	40%	47%	41%	49%	37%
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at	Yes			38%	49%	47%	47%	35%	41%
	school, work or home	No			62%	51%	53%	53%	65%	59%
	Be a bully or threaten other	Yes			13%	18%	7%	10%	10%	4%
	people	No			87%	82%	93%	90%	90%	96%
	Start fights with other people	Yes			9%	16%	7%	7%	10%	7%
	No			91%	84%	93%	93%	90%	93%	
run away from home? Never Once or twice 3 to 5 times	Never		98%	95%	98%	85%	95%	91%	91%	92%
	Once or twice		2%	5%	2%	10%	4%	7%	5%	7%
	3 to 5 times		0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
damaged or destroyed	Never		85%	93%	76%	84%	79%	88%	79%	93%
property?	Once or twice		14%	6%	18%	13%	16%	9%	16%	5%
	3 to 5 times		1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
hit or beat up another person?	Never		86%	91%	87%	89%	87%	94%	86%	96%
	Once or twice		11%	7%	10%	7%	12%	4%	10%	4%
	3 to 5 times		1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 times		2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
taken something from a	Never		99%	98%	94%	91%	92%	90%	86%	93%
store without paying for it?	Once or twice		0%	1%	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	5%
	3 to 5 times		1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 times		0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New questions in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

TABLE 29 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

				Gra	ade		
		81	th	91	th	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	98%	94%	91%	91%	74%	84%
	Yes	2%	6%	9%	9%	26%	16%
Frequent (20+ days) use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	99%	99%	98%	98%	92%	96%
	Yes	1%	1%	2%	2%	8%	4%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or	No	100%	98%	99%	98%	91%	98%
more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	2%	1%	2%	9%	2%
Any alcohol, marijuana and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	85%	76%	72%	69%	53%	52%
(excluding tobacco)	Used only alcohol in the past year	10%	14%	14%	13%	13%	20%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in the past year, but not other drugs	1%	3%	6%	5%	12%	17%
	Used marijuana or other drugs in the past year, but not alcohol	1%	1%	3%	4%	8%	4%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	4%	6%	5%	9%	15%	8%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 30 SUBSTANCE USE AMONG 5TH GRADE STUDENTS*^ Winona County

		Gra	ide
		5t	h
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1%	1%
	No	99%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	Yes	5%	3%
, ,	No	95%	97%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	0%	0%
	No	100%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get	Yes	3%	0%
high?	No	97%	100%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 31 TOBACCO USE* Winona County

				Gra			
		81	th	91	h	11	th
During the last 30 days, on how many days	did vou	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
g,,,	, ,	%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke a cigarette?	0 days	98%	96%	94%	93%	85%	87%
	1 to 2 days	0%	2%	2%	2%	6%	6%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	2%		5%	4%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	99%	98%	95%	95%	80%	96%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%
	3 to 5 days	0%	2%	2%	1%	5%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	98%	98%	99%	98%	88%	97%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 32 EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE^

					Gra	de			
		51	h	81	:h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was	0 days	78%	77%	75%	68%	67%	69%	63%	54%
smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	14%	13%	13%	15%	13%	15%	15%	20%
	3 or 4 days	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%	10%
	5 or 6 days	0%	1%	1%	2%	6%	2%	5%	4%
	All 7 days	3%	3%	5%	10%	5%	10%	9%	12%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was	0 days	87%	81%	85%	74%	73%	75%	77%	65%
smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	9%	10%	8%	12%	12%	12%	7%	19%
	3 or 4 days	2%	5%	3%	3%	7%	6%	6%	6%
	5 or 6 days	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%
	All 7 days	2%	2%	2%	9%	5%	6%	4%	7%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 33 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY* Winona County

				Gra	ide		
		81	th	91	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 30 days,	0 days	%	%	%	%	%	%
on how many days did		93%	84%	88%	86%	74%	70%
you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	1 or 2 days	5%	12%	6%	9%	11%	15%
beverage?	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	11%
	6 to 9 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	88%	77%	76%	75%	62%	58%
occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic	1-2	7%	10%	16%	13%	9%	10%
beverages to drink?	3-5	4%	5%	3%	6%	10%	14%
	6-9	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	6%
	10-19	0%	3%	2%	1%	5%	8%
	20-39	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	1%	8%	1%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	94%	83%	80%	78%	69%	61%
generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one	1 glass/can/drink	3%	10%	9%	9%	2%	11%
time?	2 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	2%	4%	6%	6%	7%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	10%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	5%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	0%	3%	4%	4%	15%	6%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	95%	95%	94%	83%	87%
you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is,	1 day	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
within a couple of hours?^	2 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	8%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	1%	3%	7%	2%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more days	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 34 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

				Gra	de		
		81	:h	9t	h	11	th
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	/HO USED	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30	DAYS	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol in the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark all that	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	4%	0%	0%	5%	3%
apply)	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	8%	4%	0%	0%	5%	5%
	I bought alcohol at liquor or other stores^	8%	4%	10%	4%	18%	3%
	I bought alcohol on the internet	0%	4%	0%	4%	5%	0%
	I got alcohol from friends	33%	37%	38%	48%	51%	53%
	I got alcohol from my parents	25%	19%	5%	12%	8%	15%
	I got alcohol from other family members	8%	30%	19%	16%	8%	18%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	17%	26%	33%	16%	38%	33%
	I got alcohol at parties^	17%	30%	24%	44%	38%	48%
	I took alcohol from my home	33%	37%	14%	20%	13%	15%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	25%	15%	5%	12%	10%	3%
	I took alcohol from stores	0%	7%	0%	4%	5%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 35 AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA* Winona County

			Gra	de	
		91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage,	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	66%	61%	42%	38%
such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	11%	9%	7%	3%
	11 years old	2%	6%	1%	2%
	12 years old	4%	6%	7%	5%
	13 years old	8%	8%	4%	10%
	14 years old	8%	10%	11%	12%
	15 years old	1%	1%	15%	20%
	16 years old	0%	0%	12%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%	3%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash,	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	86%	85%	63%	70%
hash oil) for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	3%	0%
	11 years old	0%	1%	0%	2%
	12 years old	1%	1%	3%	2%
	13 years old	4%	4%	2%	5%
	14 years old	7%	7%	6%	4%
	15 years old	1%	1%	10%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	11%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	1%	2%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36 USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS* Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		8t	:h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	94%	91%	93%	75%	85%
you use marijuana or hashish?	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	6%
	3 to 5 days	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	1%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	2%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	97%	94%	88%	86%	68%	76%
occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or	1-2	1%	2%	4%	4%	6%	8%
hashish?	3-5	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	5%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%
	10-19	1%	2%	2%	2%	7%	2%
	20-39	0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	1%	14%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	95%	95%	92%	89%	92%
you use prescription drugs not prescribed for	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%
you?^	3 to 5 days	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 37 PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*^

During the last 12 months, on how ma	ny			Gra	nde		
occasions have you used any of the fo	ollowing	81	th	91	:h	11	th
prescription drugs that were NOT pres you or that you took ONLY to get high	scribea for ?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
you or analyou took oner to got mg.	•	%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
(beilines, speed, uppers) or diet pins	1 to 2	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	97%	98%
(hyper pins)	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	96%	98%
refedeet, victum of others	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax or sedatives or barbiturates	0	99%	100%	99%	99%	97%	99%
or countries of burbitalates	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40 or more	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] Responses for 30-day (found on Table 36) and 12-month misuse of prescription drugs are inconsistent for some students. This may be due to the misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey or to slight differences in how the questions were worded. Due to these methodological issues, the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

TABLE 38 HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*^ Winona County

				Gra	ade		
During the leaf 12 manths on how many		81	:h	91	:h	11	th
During the last 12 months, on how ma occasions (if any) have you used	ny	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics	0	99%	99%	99%	98%	96%	98%
(mushrooms, angel dust)?	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or	0	99%	99%	100%	98%	98%	99%
Ketamine (Special K)?	1 to 2	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	99%	99%	100%	99%	97%	98%
Tom:	1 to 2	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
heroin?	0	99%	99%	100%	99%	98%	100%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

TABLE 39 METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE*^^ Winona County

		Grade								
During the last 12 months, on how many		81	th	91	th	11	th			
casions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	99%	99%	100%	99%	98%	100%			
•	1 to 2	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%			
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%			
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took	0	98%	99%	98%	97%	98%	97%			
only to get high?^	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%			
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%			
	6 to 9	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%			
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%			
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	40 or more	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%			
used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	97%	98%			
(K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%			
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%			
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%			
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	20 to 39	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	100%	99%	100%	98%	97%	99%			
3	1 to 2	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%			
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%			
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New question in 2013.
^^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

TABLE 40 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Winona County

					Gra	de			
How much do you think p		51	th	81	th	91	h	11	th
harming themselves physor in other ways if they	sically	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
o cu.oyo u.oy		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	16%	18%	8%	8%	10%	6%	15%	10%
uu, .	Slight risk	10%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%	3%	8%
	Moderate risk	18%	16%	19%	27%	21%	22%	13%	17%
	Great risk	55%	55%	65%	56%	61%	63%	69%	65%
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	17%	19%	9%	10%	11%	7%	10%	9%
	Slight risk	22%	17%	22%	22%	22%	16%	14%	19%
	Moderate risk	29%	28%	29%	30%	25%	34%	35%	39%
	Great risk	33%	36%	39%	38%	42%	43%	40%	32%
smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	17%	18%	15%	12%	17%	11%	27%	17%
	Slight risk	6%	10%	13%	11%	19%	17%	22%	25%
	Moderate risk	20%	17%	24%	30%	19%	26%	16%	24%
	Great risk	57%	54%	48%	47%	45%	46%	35%	33%
use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?^	No risk	14%	19%	8%	8%	9%	6%	9%	9%
	Slight risk	7%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%	8%
	Moderate risk	21%	21%	32%	26%	23%	25%	23%	31%
	Great risk	58%	53%	51%	56%	61%	61%	60%	52%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 41 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE^ Winona County

		Winona County								
		_			Gra					
		Male 5	Female	Male 8t	h Female	91 Male	Female	Male	th Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	7%	3%	
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	8%	
	Wrong	6%	8%	11%	10%	15%	10%	19%	14%	
	Very wrong	90%	91%	84%	81%	79%	85%	69%	75%	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	2%	1%	5%	6%	5%	2%	7%	6%	
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	6%	1%	2%	4%	9%	6%	
	Wrong	16%	12%	14%	16%	19%	8%	16%	17%	
	Very wrong	79%	87%	75%	77%	74%	86%	68%	70%	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%	4%	9%	5%	
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	0%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	9%	6%	
	Wrong	3%	4%	4%	5%	13%	5%	11%	12%	
	Very wrong	94%	94%	89%	90%	80%	87%	71%	78%	
How wrong do your parents feel twould be for you to use orescription drugs not orescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%	
	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	
	Wrong	7%	4%	12%	8%	10%	5%	6%	8%	
	Very wrong	88%	93%	82%	86%	85%	91%	85%	87%	
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	14%	13%	
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	3%	3%	9%	8%	9%	11%	14%	13%	
	Wrong	15%	10%	27%	22%	31%	15%	22%	21%	
	Very wrong	79%	83%	59%	63%	54%	69%	50%	53%	
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	5%	3%	6%	12%	9%	7%	18%	19%	
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	5%	3%	16%	6%	18%	14%	18%	15%	
	Wrong	15%	8%	20%	21%	26%	17%	28%	24%	
	Very wrong	75%	86%	57%	61%	47%	62%	36%	42%	
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	2%	3%	6%	12%	11%	9%	33%	22%	
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	13%	4%	14%	14%	14%	17%	
	Wrong	11%	6%	17%	14%	19%	11%	12%	18%	
	Very wrong	84%	90%	64%	71%	55%	66%	41%	43%	
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	14%	9%	
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	3%	1%	10%	5%	11%	6%	10%	6%	
	Wrong	11%	7%	19%	17%	25%	15%	24%	24%	
	Very wrong	81%	89%	65%	71%	60%	76%	51%	61%	

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 42 FEELINGS AND PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' FEELINGS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*^ Winona County

		Grade									
		81	th	9t	h	11	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%				
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	60%	52%	47%	57%	47%	50%				
statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with	Agree	29%	27%	36%	25%	26%	27%				
their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Neither agree nor disagree	6%	16%	12%	13%	17%	20%				
alconor	Disagree	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%				
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%				
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	65%	63%	51%	53%	36%	36%				
statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Agree	20%	20%	25%	17%	22%	19%				
	Neither agree nor disagree	7%	10%	16%	19%	20%	30%				
	Disagree	3%	5%	4%	5%	12%	13%				
	Strongly disagree	4%	2%	4%	6%	10%	3%				
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your	Strongly agree	31%	20%	24%	16%	23%	14%				
school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults	Agree	43%	41%	38%	32%	31%	39%				
should clearly communicate with their	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	24%	28%	37%	29%	33%				
children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Disagree	3%	9%	7%	10%	12%	8%				
	Strongly disagree	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	6%				
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	34%	19%	23%	15%	19%	10%				
	Agree	39%	39%	35%	21%	18%	18%				
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%	25%	28%	40%	33%	40%				
	Disagree	2%	9%	11%	14%	18%	19%				
	Strongly disagree	3%	8%	3%	10%	12%	13%				

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 43 USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^ Winona County

				Gra	ide		
		8t	h	9t	h	11	th
How often do you use ea	nch of the following?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
•	<u> </u>	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	95%	93%	92%	91%	75%	84%
	Tried once or twice	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	7%
	Once or twice a year	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%
	Once a month	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%
	Once a week	0%	0%	0%	1%	7%	2%
	Daily	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	2%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	84%	76%	72%	74%	62%	55%
	Tried once or twice	10%	11%	12%	9%	8%	13%
	Once or twice a year	2%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%
	Once a month	2%	1%	2%	3%	9%	6%
	Twice a month	1%	3%	2%	3%	6%	12%
	Once a week	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	6%
	Daily	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	96%	94%	89%	88%	68%	80%
	Tried once or twice	1%	1%	5%	5%	6%	5%
	Once or twice a year	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%
	Once a month	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	7%
	Once a week	0%	1%	1%	2%	7%	2%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%	10%	2%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 44 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^ Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
In your opinion, how ofte	r opinion, how often do you think MOST ENTS in your school use each of the		h	91	:h	11	th
STUDENTS in your scho following?	ool use each of the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ionowing:		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	55%	38%	30%	13%	20%	9%
	Tried once or twice	25%	27%	22%	24%	18%	17%
	Once or twice a year	7%	9%	10%	6%	6%	7%
	Once a month	4%	6%	11%	13%	10%	149
	Twice a month	3%	5%	3%	11%	7%	5%
	Once a week	5%	10%	11%	11%	17%	17%
	Daily	1%	6%	14%	22%	23%	31%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	47%	25%	20%	9%	12%	2%
	Tried once or twice	29%	29%	19%	15%	6%	5%
	Once or twice a year	5%	11%	14%	9%	12%	5%
	Once a month	5%	10%	12%	18%	12%	12%
	Twice a month	5%	5%	11%	14%	15%	17%
	Once a week	7%	16%	16%	20%	28%	41%
	Daily	1%	3%	7%	15%	16%	19%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	58%	41%	28%	16%	17%	9%
	Tried once or twice	21%	26%	21%	17%	11%	8%
	Once or twice a year	4%	9%	6%	9%	6%	6%
	Once a month	6%	5%	11%	13%	10%	8%
	Twice a month	4%	3%	8%	10%	7%	13%
	Once a week	5%	10%	14%	13%	21%	24%
	Daily	2%	6%	12%	22%	28%	34%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 45A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE* Winona County

		Grade								
		81	h	9t	h	11	th			
During the last 12 months	•••	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than	No or no use	99%	99%	98%	95%	89%	95%			
before to get the same effect?	Yes	1%	1%	2%	5%	11%	5%			
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but	No or no use	98%	97%	98%	99%	95%	96%			
couldn't?	Yes	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	4%			
have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	99%	96%	98%	94%	92%	95%			
	Yes	1%	4%	2%	6%	8%	5%			
how many times have you spent all or most of	0 times or no use	98%	96%	97%	94%	80%	91%			
he day using alcohol or lrugs, or getting over heir effects?	1 time	2%	2%	1%	3%	8%	2%			
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%			
	3 or more times	0%	1%	2%	2%	11%	5%			
how many times have you given up important social or recreational	0 times or no use	99%	97%	96%	94%	88%	96%			
activities like sports or being with friends or	1 time	0%	1%	2%	2%	8%	2%			
relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%			
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%			
how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because	0 times or no use	98%	99%	99%	98%	92%	98%			
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%			
of alcohol or drug use?	2 times	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%			
	3 or more times	0%	1%	0%	1%	4%	0%			

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 45B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gra			
		8t		9t			th
During the last 12 months,	how many times	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Lava	%	%	%	%	%	%
have you driven a motor vehicle after using	0 times or no use			98%	100%	85%	92%
alcohol or drugs?**	1 time			2%	0%	8%	6%
	2 times			1%	0%	3%	1%
	3 or more times			0%	0%	5%	2%
have you hit someone or become violent while	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%	98%	94%	95%
using alcohol or drugs?	1 time	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	98%	96%	96%	93%	88%	85%
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	3%	5%	9%
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%
have you used more alcohol or drugs than	0 times or no use	97%	96%	96%	92%	88%	91%
you intended to?	1 time	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	3%	6%	2%
has alcohol or drug use left you feeling	0 times or no use	99%	96%	97%	92%	87%	92%
depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to	1 time	1%	0%	1%	1%	5%	3%
concentrate?	2 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
	3 or more times	0%	3%	1%	5%	6%	2%
has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	99%	97%	99%	97%	90%	98%
	1 time	0%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 46 SEXUAL ORIENTATION; SEXUAL BEHAVIOR* Winona County

		Grade 9th 11th							
		Male	Female	Male	Female				
NAME 1 64 6 11 1 1 1 1 1	11.4	%	%	%	%				
Which of the following best describes you?^	Heterosexual (straight)	95%	88%	95%	96%				
	Bisexual	1%	6%	1%	2%				
	Gay or lesbian	1%	2%	1%	1%				
	Not sure (questioning)	3%	5%	2%	1%				
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	14%	14%	47%	45%				
,	No	86%	86%	53%	55%				
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	98%	87%	92%	58%				
male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	2%	9%	1%	29%				
	2 persons	0%	2%	2%	9%				
	3 persons	1%	1%	0%	2%				
	4 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%				
	6 or more persons	0%	1%	4%	1%				
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	88%	98%	58%	98%				
female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	5%	1%	22%	2%				
	2 persons	5%	0%	10%	0%				
	3 persons	1%	0%	4%	0%				
	4 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	4%	0%				
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten	0 times	98%	99%	93%	95%				
someone pregnant?	1 time	2%	0%	1%	3%				
	2 or more times	0%	0%	3%	1%				
	Not sure	0%	1%	3%	1%				

 $^{^{\}star}$ 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. $^{\wedge}$ New question in 2013.

TABLE 47 SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

			Gra	de	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	91	:h	11	th
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	THO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	54%	46%	30%	22%
protecting yourselves from getting sexually	Not with every partner	17%	8%	8%	10%
transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	At least once with every partner	29%	46%	63%	67%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	50%	38%	20%	16%
preventing pregnancy?	Not with every partner	13%	13%	12%	10%
	At least once with every partner	38%	50%	68%	74%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	24%	6%	7%	9%
	Birth control pills	0%	6%	29%	26%
prevent pregnancy?^	Condoms	57%	47%	40%	47%
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	0%	18%	5%	11%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	14%	24%	11%	9%
	Some other method	5%	0%	0%	0%
	Not sure	0%	0%	7%	0%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	71%	39%	64%	69%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	29%	61%	36%	31%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had	Yes	17%	17%	18%	10%
sexual intercourse the LAST time?^	No	83%	83%	82%	90%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 48 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	28%	66%	11%	49%
	My partner doesn't want to have sex^	9%	8%	15%	8%
	I have not had a chance to have sex^	38%	18%	45%	21%
	My friends don't have sex	6%	17%	6%	14%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	48%	74%	30%	49%
	I have chosen to wait until I am married	24%	48%	25%	36%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	20%	35%	20%	30%
	My parent(s) would object	36%	56%	31%	40%
	What my parents have taught me about sex	12%	27%	17%	19%
	What sex education at school has taught me	16%	29%	14%	19%
	Fear of pregnancy	32%	61%	27%	52%
	Fear of sexually transmitted diseases	37%	54%	31%	32%
	Other reason(s)	21%	22%	25%	26%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.